



ALMA MATER STUDIORUM  
UNIVERSITÀ DI BOLOGNA

AREA  
FORMAZIONE E DOTTORATO

## PhD PROGRAMME TABLE 40TH CYCLE

PROGRAMME'S NAME	<b>LAW, SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY</b>
ASSOCIATED PARTNERS pursuant to art. 3, para 2, lett. a) of the M.D. n. 226/2021	Università degli studi di Torino
DURATION	3 years
PROGRAMME START DATE	01/11/2024 (dd/mm/yyyy)
LANGUAGE	English
COORDINATOR	Prof. Monica Palmirani ( <a href="mailto:monica.palmirani@unibo.it">monica.palmirani@unibo.it</a> )
PHD POSITIONS	
ADMISSION PROCEDURE	Qualifications and research proposal evaluation Oral examination

### Available Positions and Scholarships

Pos. n.	Financial Support	Description	Position linked to a specific research topic
1	<b>PhD Scholarship</b>	Funded by the University of Bologna general budget and by the Department of Legal Studies	
2	<b>Research Grant</b>	Provided by the Department of Legal Studies with funds made available by the project HyperModeLex - Titolo: Hyperdimensional Modelling of the Legal System in Digital Society – Ref. Prof. Monica Palmirani - CUP: J33C22003310006 - Grant Agreement n° 101055185 - financed by European Research Council Executive Agency. The research grant will have a duration of 36 months and gross percipient amount of €72,961.17	AI models for legislative process: from LLM to Semantic Web
3	<b>PhD Scholarship</b>	Funded by the University of Turin	
4	<b>PhD Scholarship</b>	Funded by the University of Turin	
5	<b>PhD Scholarship</b>	Funded by the University of Turin	

\*The yearly gross percipient amount of the PhD scholarships is 17,500€.

The number of positions and scholarships may be incremented in case additional funding becomes available, notwithstanding the terms of the application process in the Call. Any amendment, update or integration of the Programme Table will be published on the University website, even after the Call for applications has expired. Any further PhD positions shall be integrated in the PhD Programme Table within ten days before the oral examination.

All PhD positions winners shall fulfill the learning and research obligations decided by the Academic Board and the obligations foreseen in the relevant regulations, funding schemes and eventual agreements, and in the Call for Applications.

## Admission Exams

	DATE AND TIME	RESULTS
Qualifications and research proposal evaluation	Applicants' participation is not required	Available from <b>10/07/2024</b>
Oral examination	<b>Date:</b> starting from <b>17/07/2024 – 9.00 a.m. CEST</b> <b>Place:</b> In presence, Sala Kelsen, Palazzo Del Monte Gaudenzi – II floor, Via Galliera 3, Bologna. Remotely, using Microsoft Teams	Available from <b>24/07/2024</b>

The results of the qualifications and research proposal evaluation shall be available on the webpage [Studenti Online](#) (select “summary of the requests in progress” > “see detail” and open the .pdf file at the bottom of the page) together with the oral examination detailed schedule. **No personal written communication will be sent to applicants concerning the examinations results.**

**During the oral examination, applicants may express their interest in one or more positions linked to specific research topics.**

## Required and Supporting Documents to be attached to the application

All the documents listed below **shall be drawn up in English**. In case of documents originally issued in any other language (e.g. identity document, qualifications), an official English translation is required.

Only qualifications obtained **during the last 5 calendar years** shall be taken into consideration, except for the University Degree. The Admission Board will assess the relevance of the supporting documents to the PhD Programme.

REQUIRED DOCUMENTS	
Identity document	Valid identity document with photo (i.e. identity card, passport)
Curriculum Vitae	CV must be written in English
Qualifications	Documents attesting the awarding of the first and second cycle degrees, the exams taken and the marks obtained (see Art. 3 of the Call for Applications)
Multi-annual research proposal	A multi-annual research proposal, <b>in English only</b> , with special emphasis on the activities to be completed during the first-year course. The research proposal shall meet the following requirements: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- it shall indicate <b>on the cover page the research topic</b> covered by the research proposal and for which the applicant is applying;</li> <li>- <b>it cannot exceed 4.000 words</b>, including spaces and formula possibly used. This figure does not include: the title of the proposal, the outline, references and images (such as graphs, diagrams, tables etc. - where present);</li> <li>- <b>it must include:</b> the state of the art; description of the proposal; expected results; lead-time for implementation; references.</li> </ul> <p>The research proposal that successful applicants shall carry out during their doctoral career may possibly differ from the proposal presented at the application stage. This shall be defined together with the supervisor and approved by the Academic Board.</p>
SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS	
Thesis abstract	Abstract of the <b>second cycle degree thesis</b> . Graduands may submit the draft of their thesis (abstracts cannot exceed 5.000 characters, including spaces and formulas, if present. The above figure does not include: title, outline, images such as graphs, diagrams, tables etc. if present) – <b>In English only</b> .
Personal Statement	The statement shall include the reasons prompting the applicant to attend the PhD Programme and those relevant experiences and research interests, that make the applicant suitable for the specific PhD Programme (2000 characters maximum, including spaces) – <b>In English only</b> .
Reference letter/s	No more than 2 reference letters signed by Italian and/or International academics and professionals in the research field, which do not form part of the Admission Board, attesting the suitability of the applicant and his/her interest for the scientific research. For more information about the specific uploading procedure, see the Call

	for Applications (Art. 3.2) – <b>In English only</b> (the applicants must inform the academics/professionals about the required language)
<b>Publications</b>	List of publications (i.e. monographs, articles on scientific journals, volume chapters) and minor publications (conference papers, etc.) – <b>In English only</b>
<b>Other documents</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Language proficiency certificates (i.e. TOEFL, IELTS, Cambridge Assessment, ESOL or other certificates attesting at least B1 level)</li> <li>- Periods of study abroad, outside the country of origin (e.g. Erasmus programme or other similar mobility programmes) – <b>In English only</b></li> <li>- Other qualifications attesting the suitability of the applicants (scholarships, prizes, etc.) – <b>In English only</b></li> </ul>

### Evaluation criteria \*

Scores will be expressed in points out of 100, as follows.

#### 1. **Qualifications and research proposal evaluation** - minimum score for admission to the oral examination: 30 points, maximum score: 50 points

<b>Qualifications evaluation</b>	First (Bachelor's) and Second cycle degrees final marks. Graduands shall be evaluated on the basis of the Weighted Average Mark (WAM)	<b>7 points max</b> , awarded as follows: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 7 points corresponding to 110 with honors</li> <li>- 5 points from 110 to 105</li> <li>- 3 points from 104 to 100</li> <li>- 0 points if the final mark is less than 100</li> </ul> For graduands, Weighted Average Mark (WAM) evaluation: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 30 = 7 points</li> <li>- 29 = 5 points</li> <li>- 28 = 3 points</li> <li>- less than 28 = 0 points</li> </ul>
	Publications	5 points max
	Reference letter/s	5 points max
	Personal statement	5 points max
	Other qualifications	2 points max
<b>Research proposal evaluation</b>	Scientific value and ground-breaking nature of the proposal	11 points max
	Structure of the proposal	5 points max
	Proposal feasibility	10 points max

#### 2. **Oral examination** - minimum score for eligibility: 30 points, maximum score: 50 points

English proficiency	5 points max
Research proposal presentation	20 points max
General knowledge of the PhD programme's main research topics and of the research topics linked to the available PhD positions	25 points max

Oral examination aims to assess the suitability of the applicant for scientific research as well as the General knowledge of the PhD programme's main research topics and of the research topics linked to the available PhD positions.

**The oral examination is carried out in English.**

\* Possible further evaluation criteria will be available on the [University website](#), selecting the relevant PhD Programme > "More information".